

## The Pact of Umar

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*al-Shurut al-'Umariyyah*

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*What was the pact of Umar ? A Literary Historical Study*

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*Al-Muhalla*

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*the pact*

*qalansuwa*

*kunyas*

*zunar*

*covenant*

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*deliberate intent*

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*appears*

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**The Text of the Pact**

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*Akham Ahl al-Dhimma*

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*zunar*

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*Abu Ubaydah*

*Abd al-Rahman Ibn Ghanam* 40



*new*

*two different people*

### Validity of the attribution to Umar

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34:

35: *Akham Ahl al-Dhimma*

36: *At-tauubah*

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*zunna*

*kalansuwas*

*hijaz*

*jizyah*  
*jizyah*

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*treaties*

*letter*

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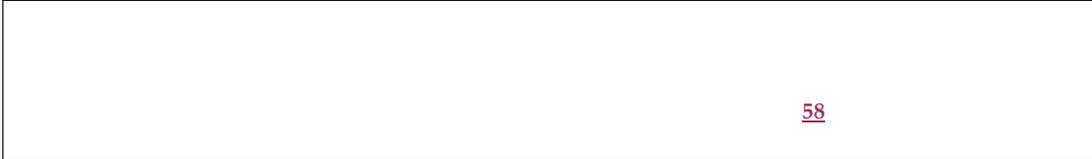
53:

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*drastic revision*

*eighth century*

*tremendous losses*

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*Abbasids*

*Tolonis*

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*wooden stirrups*

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Umar's conduct towards the Dhimmis

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*al-Amwal*

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*dhimmis*

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*thoughts practice*

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*zunnar*

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